Year 2
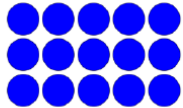## Multiplication
multiplier x multiplicand = product

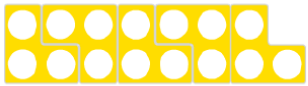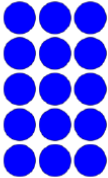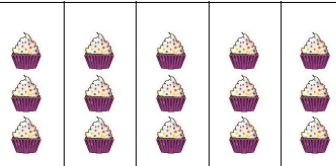## 3 x 5 = 15
3 times 5
3 groups of 5
3 lots of 5

5 + 5 + 5	3 rows of 5	
(cupcakes)	+5 +5 +5 0 5 10 15	15 5 | 5 | 5
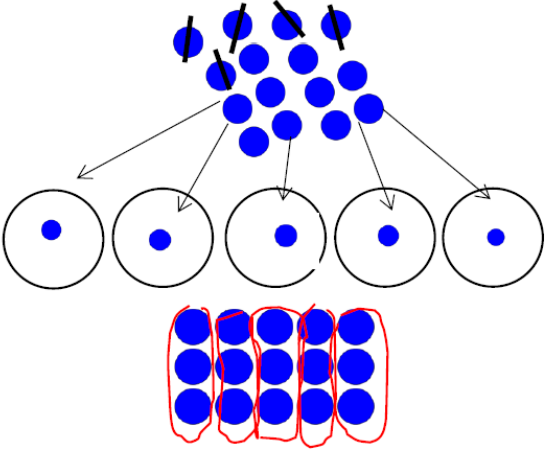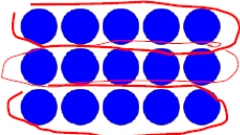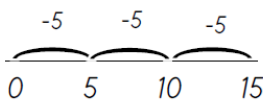
5 x 3 = 15
5 times 3
5 groups of 3
5 lots of 3

3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3	5 rows of 3	
(cupcakes)	+3 +3 +3 +3 +3 0 3 6 9 12 15	15 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3

Year 2
Division
dividend ÷ divisor = quotient

Sharing $15 ÷ 5 = 3$ 15 shared between 5 	There are 15 cakes to be shared between 5 children. How many cakes each? There are 5 groups. There are 3 in each group.
Grouping $15 ÷ 5 = 3$ How many groups of 5 make 15? Put 15 into groups of 5. 	There are 15 cakes to be put into boxes, with 5 cakes in each box. How many boxes are needed? $3 \times 5 = 15$ so $15 ÷ 5 = 3$ There are 3 groups. There are 5 in each group.